## Paper 8: FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT & ACCOUNTANCY - 2012

Note: Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Define Accounting. What are its features? Explain briefly the accounting concepts.
- 2. Prepare Trading Account, Profit & Loss Account and Balance Sheet from the following Trial Balance as on 31-12-2004:

<b>0.10</b>			
SI. No.	Heads of Accounts	Debit	Credit
1.	Drawing and Capital	750	15,000
2.	Stock on 1-1-2004	6,920	_
3.	Bills Receivable & Bills Payable	1,000	1,180
4.	Returns	300	320
5.	Wages	70	_
6.	Discount	- <del>-</del>	30
7.	Salaries	200	_
8.	Canara Bank Shares	3,000	_
9.	Purchases and Sales	4,500	8,300
10.	Insurance	120	
11.	Buildings	3,000	_
12.	Furniture	700	
13.	Debtors & Creditors	6,000	1,300
14.	Cash in hand	470	_
15.	Overdraft at Bank	_	900
		27,030	27,030

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## Adjustments:

- (i) Closing stock Rs.7,060.
- (ii) Allow interest on capital at 6% p.a.
- (iii) Insurance prepaid Rs.60.
- (iv) Depreciation on Building and Furniture at 10% p.a.
- (v) Wages due Rs.40.
- (vi)Provide 10% for RBD and 5% on debtors and creditors.
- 3. From the following information of ABC Limited at the end of 2004, calculate:
  - (a) Cost of goods sold (b) Gross profit (c) Closing sotck
  - (d) Trade debtors (e) Fixed assets
  - (i) Current ratio 1.75
  - (ii) Liquidity ratio 1.24
  - (iii) Stock turnover ratio (Cost of sales/closing stock) 9

- (iv) Gross Profit ratio 25%
- (v) Debt Collection period 1½ months
- (vi) Turnover to fixed assets 1.2
- (vil) Sales Rs.12,00,000
- 4. What do you mean by Cost Accounting? What are its objectives? Explain the difference between financial accounting and cost accounting.
- 5. Find out:
  - (a) P/V Ratio
  - (b) Fixed cost
  - (c) Sales to earn a profit of Rs.40,000
  - (d) Break-even sales

Sales 1,00,000; Profit 10,000; Variable cost 70%.

- 6. Write short notes on the following:
  - (a) Break-even point (b) Margin of safety
  - (c) CVP analysis
- 7. What is a Cash Budget? What are its advantages? How is it prepared?

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- 8. Write short notes on the following:
  - (a) Budget Manual
  - (b) Master Budget
  - (c) Zero Base budgeting
- 9. What is Job Costing? What are the important features of job order costing? Explain the advantages and disadvantages of job order costing.

10.	The are the expenses incurred in	Article :	
	·	Α	В
	Materials (250 units)	5,000	1,000
	Labour	4,000	3,000
	Other expenses	2,000	1,250
	Output: Normal Loss	4%	5%
	Sales of normal loss per unit	5	8
	Prepare Process Account.		

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